

# Figures

Figure 1: A schematic diagram illustrating the relationship between the variables  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$ . The diagram shows a central node labeled  $x$  connected to two other nodes,  $y$  and  $z$ , which are also connected to each other. The connections are labeled with the variables  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$ .

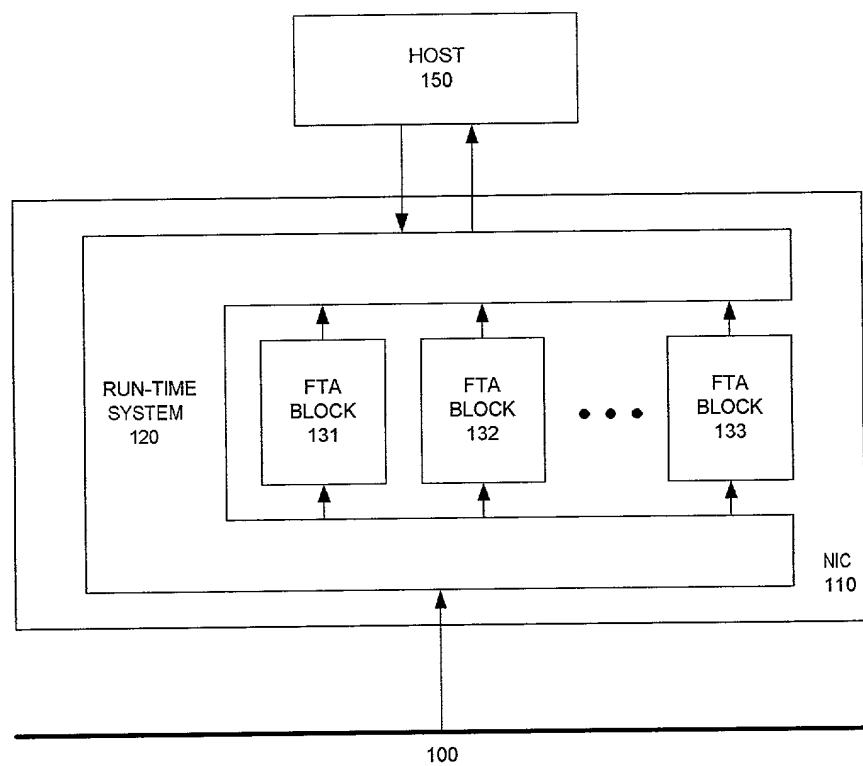


FIG. 1

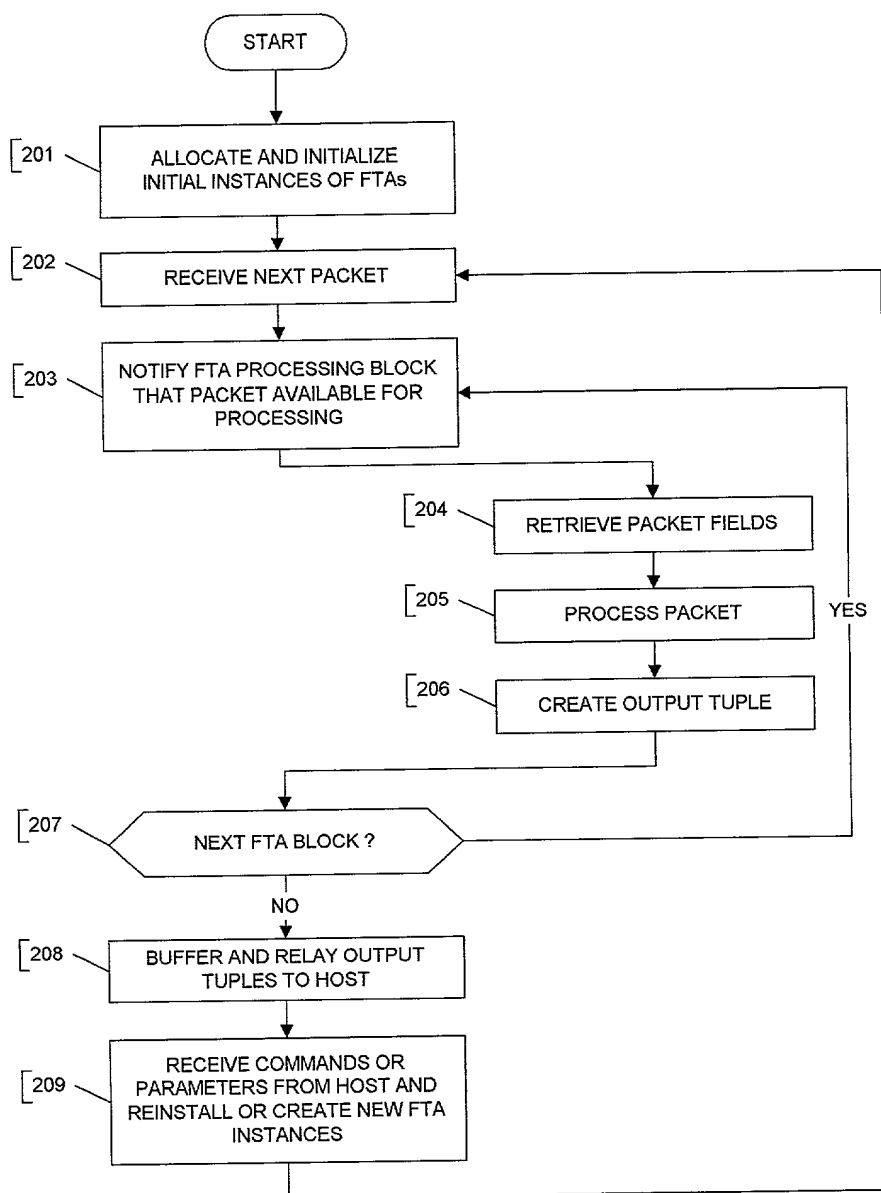


FIG. 2

```

301 DEFINE{
302   fta_name 'count_pkts';
303 }
304
305 select timestamp, hdr_length
306 from IPV4 p
307 where hdr_length > 50

```

FIG. 3

```

601 DEFINE{
602   fta_name 'count_pkts';
603   aggregate_slots '1';
604 }
605
606 select timebucket, count(*)
607 from IPV4 p
608 group by timestamp/5000 AS timebucket

```

FIG. 6

```

901 DEFINE{
902   fta_name 'count_pkts';
903 }
904
905 select timestamp, hdr_length, count(*),
906        sum(offset), max(ttl), min(destIP)
907 from IPV4 p
908 where ttl in [ 2, 3, 6, 9 ] and
909        timestamp > (TIMEVAL '123.45') + 5
910 group by timestamp, hdr_length
911

```

FIG. 9

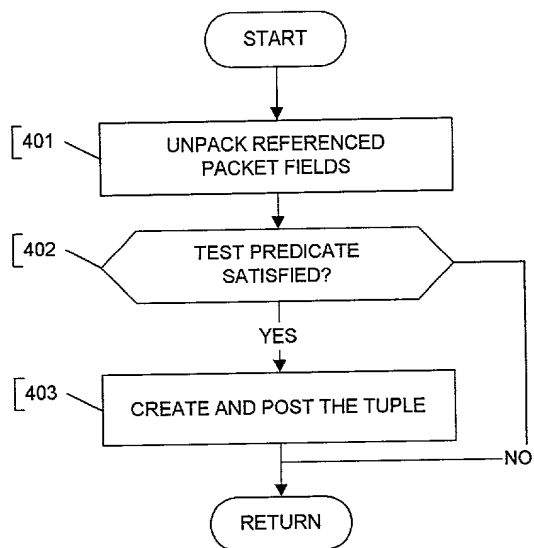


FIG. 4

```

501 #include "rts.h"
502 #include "fta.h"
503
504
505
506 /*      The FTA references the following internal fcn's:
507 */
508
509 struct count_pkts_fta{
510     struct FTA f;
511 };
512
513 struct count_pkts_tuple{
514     struct timeval tuple_var0;
515     unsigned int tuple_var1;
516 };
517
518 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
519     return 0;
520 }
521
522 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
523     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
524
525     return 0;
526 }
527
528 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
529     /*      Variables which are always needed      */
530     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
531     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
532     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
533
534     /*      Variables for unpacking attributes      */
535     unsigned int unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
536     struct timeval unpack_var_timestamp_3;
537
538
539     /*      Unpack the referenced fields      */
540     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
541     if(retval) return 0;
542     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
543     if(retval) return 0;
544
545
546     /*      Test the predicate      */
547     if( !( ( unpack_var_hdr_length_3>50 ) ) )
548         return 0;
549
550     /*      Create and post the tuple      */
551     tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
552     tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
553     if( tuple == NULL)
554         return 0;
555     tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
556     tuple->tuple_var0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
557     tuple->tuple_var1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
558     post_tuple(tuple);
559
560     return 0;
561 }

```

FIG. 5A

```

562 struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
563 argc, void * argv[]){
564     struct count_pkts_fta* f;
565
566     if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta)))==0){
567         return(0);
568     }
569
570     f->stream_id=stream_id;
571     f->priority=priority;
572     f->alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
573     f->free_fta=free_fta;
574     f->control_fta=control_fta;
575     f->accept_packet=accept_packet;
576
577     return (struct FTA *) f;
578 }

```

FIG. 5B

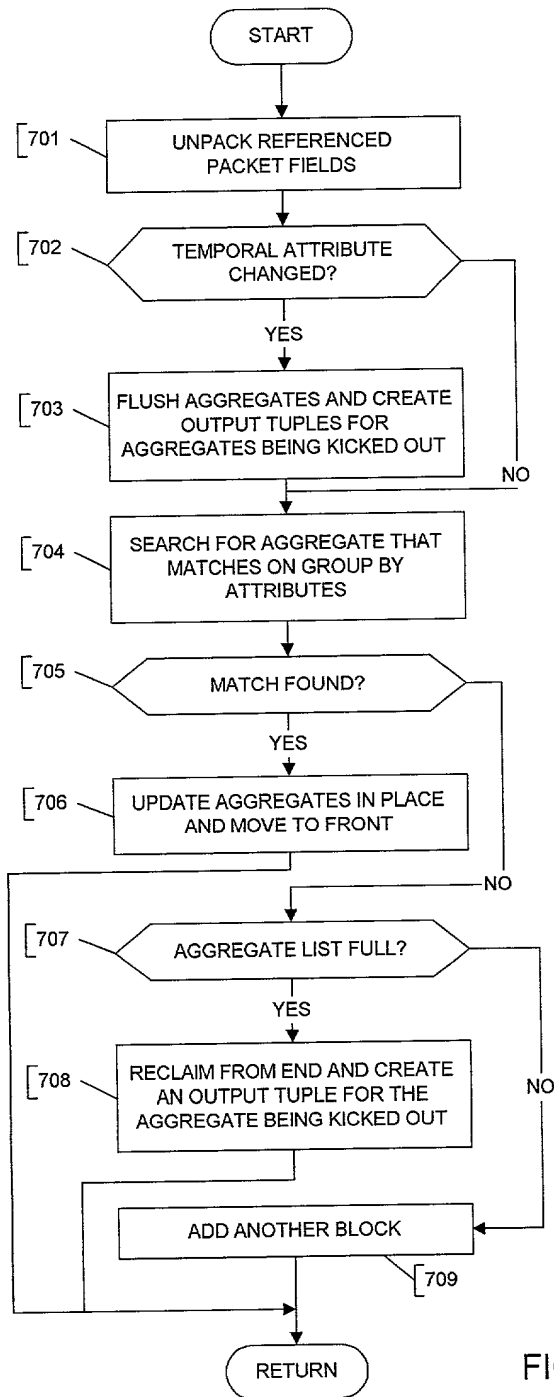


FIG. 7



```

801 #include "rts.h"
802 #include "fta.h"
803
804
805
806 /*      The FTA references the following internal fons:
807         Divide_Timeval_Int
808 */
809
810 static struct timeval Divide_Timeval_Int(struct timeval t, int d){
811     struct timeval r;
812     r.tv_sec = t.tv_sec / d;
813     r.tv_usec = (t.tv_usec + 1000*( t.tv_sec % d )) / d;
814     return(r);
815 }
816
817
818
819 struct count_pkts_aggr_struct{
820     struct timeval  gb_var0;
821     unsigned int   aggr_var0;
822     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *next;
823 };
824
825 struct count_pkts_fta{
826     struct FTA f;
827     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *aggr_head;
828     int n_aggrs;
829     int max_aggrs;
830     struct timeval  last_gb_0;
831 };
832
833 struct count_pkts_tuple{
834     struct timeval  tuple_var0;
835     unsigned int   tuple_var1;
836 };
837
838 static void fta_aggr_flush(struct FTA *f){
839     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *next_aggr;
840     int tuple_size;
841     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
842     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
843
844     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
845     while(curr_aggr != NULL){
846         next_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
847         /*      Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out */
848         tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
849         tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
850         if( tuple != NULL){
851             tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
852             tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
853             tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
854             post_tuple(tuple);
855         }
856         fta_free(f,curr_aggr);
857         curr_aggr = next_aggr;
858     }
859     t->n_aggrs = 0;
860     t->aggr_head = NULL;
861 }

```

FIG. 8A

```

801 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
802     fta_aggr_flush();
803     return 0;
804 }
805
806 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
807     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
808
809     if(command == FTA_COMMAND_FLUSH){
810         fta_aggr_flush();
811         return 0;
812     }
813
814 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
815     /* Variables which are always needed */
816     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
817     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
818     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
819
820     /* Variables for unpacking attributes */
821     struct timeval unpack_var_timestamp_3;
822
823
824
825     /* Variables for aggregation */
826     /* Group-by attributes */
827     struct timeval gb_attr_0;
828
829     /* Variables for manipulating the aggregate list */
830     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *prev_aggr;
831
832     /* Unpack the referenced fields */
833     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
834     if(retval) return 0;
835
836
837     /* (no predicate to test) */
838
839     /* Search for an aggregate that matches on the group by attributes */
840     gb_attr_0 = Divide_Timeval_Int(unpack_var_timestamp_3, 5000);
841
842     /* Flush the aggregates if the temporal gb attrs have changed. */
843     if( !( Compare_Timeval(t->last_gb_0, gb_attr_0) == 0 ) )
844         fta_aggr_flush();
845
846     curr_aggr = t->aggr_head; prev_aggr = NULL;
847     while(curr_aggr != NULL){
848         if( (Compare_Timeval(gb_attr_0, curr_aggr->gb_var0) == 0) )
849             break;
850         if(curr_aggr->next != NULL)
851             prev_aggr = curr_aggr;
852         curr_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
853     }
854

```

FIG. 8B

```

801     if(curr_aggr != NULL){
802         /*      Match found : update in place, move to front.      */
803         curr_aggr->aggr_var0++;
804
805         if(prev_aggr != NULL)
806             prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
807         if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr)
808             curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
809         t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
810     }else{
811         /*      No match found ...      */
812         if(t->n_aggrs == t->max_aggrs){
813             /*      And the aggregate list is full. Reclaim from the end.      */
814             if(prev_aggr != NULL)
815                 curr_aggr = prev_aggr->next;
816             else curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
817             if(prev_aggr != NULL)
818                 prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
819             if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr) curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
820             t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
821
822             /*      Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out      */
823             tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
824             tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
825             if( tuple != NULL){
826                 tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
827                 tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
828                 tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
829                 post_tuple(tuple);
830             }
831         }else{
832             /*      Room in the aggregate list, add another block.      */
833             curr_aggr = (struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *)
834             fta_alloc(f,sizeof(struct count_pkts_aggr_struct) );
835             if(curr_aggr == NULL) return(0);
836             curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
837             t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
838             t->n_aggrs++;
839         }
840     }
841
842     curr_aggr->gb_var0 = gb_attr_0;
843     curr_aggr->aggr_var0 = 1;
844
845     return 0;
846 }
847

```

FIG. 8C

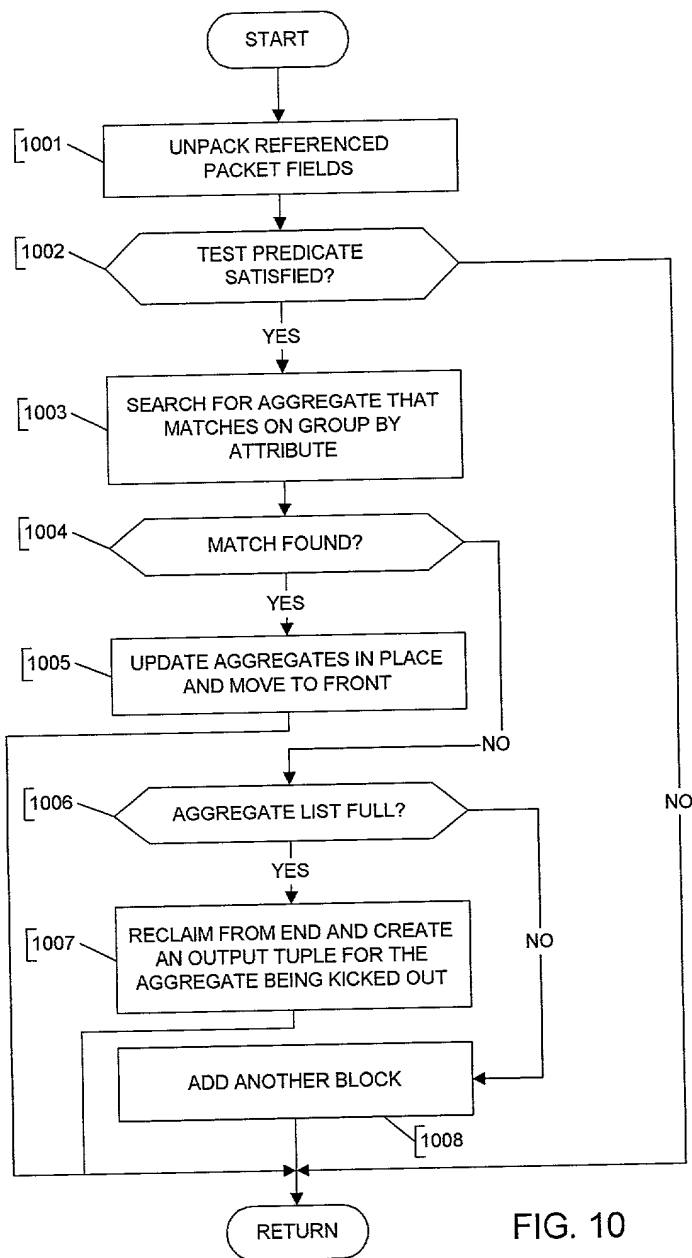


FIG. 10

```

1101 #include "rts.h"
1102 #include "fta.h"
1103
1104
1105
1106 /*      The FTA references the following internal fcn's:
1107         Add_Timeval_Int
1108         Compare_Timeval
1109         Subtract_Timeval_Timeval
1110         Timeval_Constructor
1111 */
1112
1113 static struct timeval Add_Timeval_Int(struct timeval t, int inc){
1114     struct timeval r;
1115     r.tv_usec = t.tv_usec + (inc % 1000);
1116     r.tv_sec = t.tv_sec + inc / 1000;
1117     if(r.tv_usec > 999){
1118         r.tv_usec -= 1000;
1119         r.tv_sec++;
1120     }
1121 }
1122
1123 static int Compare_Timeval(struct timeval t1, struct timeval t2){
1124     return( t1.tv_sec != t2.tv_sec ? t1.tv_sec - t2.tv_sec : t1.tv_usec -
1125     t2.tv_usec );
1126 }
1127
1128 static int Subtract_Timeval_Timeval(struct timeval t1, struct timeval t2){
1129     return(1000*(t1.tv_sec - t2.tv_sec) + (t1.tv_usec - t2.tv_usec) );
1130 }
1131
1132 static struct timeval Timeval_Constructor(int s, int m){
1133     struct timeval r;
1134     r.tv_sec = s;
1135     r.tv_usec = m;
1136     return(r);
1137 }
1138
1139 struct count_pkts_aggr_struct{
1140     struct timeval gb_var0;
1141     unsigned int  gb_var1;
1142     unsigned int  aggr_var0;
1143     unsigned int  aggr_var1;
1144     unsigned int  aggr_var2;
1145     unsigned int  aggr_var3;
1146 },
1147
1148 struct count_pkts_fta{
1149     struct FTA f;
1150     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *aggr_head;
1151     int n_aggrs;
1152     int max_aggrs;
1153 };
1154
1155 struct count_pkts_tuple{
1156     struct timeval tuple_var0;
1157     unsigned int  tuple_var1;
1158     unsigned int  tuple_var2;
1159     unsigned int  tuple_var3;
1160     unsigned int  tuple_var4;
1161     unsigned int  tuple_var5;
1162 };

```

FIG. 11A

```

1101 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
1102     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_no, *next_nd;
1103     curr_nd = f->aggr_head;
1104     while(curr_nd != NULL){
1105         next_nd = curr_nd->next;
1106         fta_free(f, curr_nd);
1107         curr_nd = next_nd;
1108     }
1109     return 0;
1110 }
1111
1112 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
1113     struct count_pkts_fta * t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
1114     return 0;
1115 }
1116
1117 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
1118     /* Variables which are always needed */
1119     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
1120     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
1121     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta*) f;
1122
1123     /* Variables for unpacking attributes */
1124     unsigned int  unpack_var_destIP_3;
1125     unsigned int  unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1126     unsigned int  unpack_var_offset_3;
1127     struct timeval unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1128     unsigned int  unpack_var_ttl_3;
1129
1130     /* Variables for aggregation */
1131     /* Group-by attributes */
1132     struct timeval gb_attr_0;
1133     unsigned int  gb_attr_1;
1134
1135     /* Variables for manipulating the aggregate list */
1136     struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *curr_aggr, *prev_aggr;
1137
1138     /* Unpack the referenced fields */
1139     retval = get_ipv4_dest_ip(p, &unpack_var_destIP_3);
1140     if(retval) return 0;
1141     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
1142     if(retval) return 0;
1143     retval = get_ipv4_offset(p, &unpack_var_offset_3);
1144     if(retval) return 0;
1145     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
1146     if(retval) return 0;
1147     retval = get_ipv4_ttl(p, &unpack_var_ttl_3);
1148     if(retval) return 0;
1149
1150     /* Test predicate */
1151     if( !( ( ( ( ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 2 ) || ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 3 ) ||
1152 ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 6 ) ) || ( unpack_var_ttl_3 == 9 ) ) ) &&
1153 ( Compare_Timeval(unpack_var_timestamp_3, Add_Timeval_Int(Timeval_Constructor(123,
1154 450), 5)) > 0 ) ) ) )
1155     return 0;
1156 }

```

FIG. 11B

```

1101 /*      Search for an aggregate that matches on the group by attributes      */
1102      gb_attr_0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1103      gb_attr_1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1104      curr_aggr = t->aggr_head; prev_aggr = NULL;
1105      while(curr_aggr != NULL){
1106          if( (Compare_Timeval(gb_attr_0, curr_aggr->gb_var0) == 0) &&
1107              (gb_attr_1 == curr_aggr->gb_var_1) )
1108              break;
1109          if(curr_aggr->next != NULL)
1110              prev_aggr = curr_aggr;
1111          curr_aggr = curr_aggr->next;
1112      }
1113
1114      if(curr_aggr != NULL){
1115          /*      Match found : update in place, move to front.      */
1116          curr_aggr->aggr_var0++;
1117          curr_aggr->aggr_var1 += unpack_var_offset_3;
1118          curr_aggr->aggr_var2 = ( curr_aggr->aggr_var2 >= unpack_var_ttl_3 ?
1119              curr_aggr->aggr_var2 : unpack_var_ttl_3 );
1120          curr_aggr->aggr_var3 = ( curr_aggr->aggr_var3 <=
1121              unpack_var_destIP_3 ? curr_aggr->aggr_var3 : unpack_var_destIP_3 );
1122          if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1123              prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
1124          if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr)
1125              curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
1126          t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1127      }else{
1128          /*      No match found ...      */
1129          if(t->n_aggrs == t->max_aggrs){
1130              /*      And the aggregate list is full. Reclaim from the end.      */
1131              if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1132                  curr_aggr = prev_aggr->next;
1133              else curr_aggr = t->aggr_head;
1134              if(prev_aggr != NULL)
1135                  prev_aggr->next = curr_aggr->next;
1136              if(t->aggr_head != curr_aggr) curr_aggr->next =
1137                  t->aggr_head;
1138              t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1139          }
1140          /*      Create an output tuple for the aggregate being kicked out      */
1141          tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1142          tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->f.stream_id, tuple_size );
1143          if( tuple != NULL){
1144              tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple );
1145              tuple->tuple_var0 = curr_aggr->gb_var0;
1146              tuple->tuple_var1 = curr_aggr->gb_var1;
1147              tuple->tuple_var2 = curr_aggr->aggr_var0;
1148              tuple->tuple_var3 = curr_aggr->aggr_var1;
1149              tuple->tuple_var4 = curr_aggr->aggr_var2;
1150              tuple->tuple_var5 = curr_aggr->aggr_var3;
1151              post_tuple(tuple);
1152          }
1153      }else{
1154          /*      Room in the aggregate list, add another block.      */
1155          curr_aggr = (struct count_pkts_aggr_struct *)
1156              fta_alloc(f,sizeof(struct count_pkts_aggr_struct) );
1157          if(curr_aggr == NULL) return(0);
1158          curr_aggr->next = t->aggr_head;
1159          t->aggr_head = curr_aggr;
1160          t->n_aggrs++;
1161      }
1162
1163      curr_aggr->gb_var0 = gb_attr_0;
1164      curr_aggr->gb_var1 = gb_attr_1;
1165      curr_aggr->aggr_var0 = 1;
1166      curr_aggr->aggr_var1 = unpack_var_offset_3;
1167      curr_aggr->aggr_var2 = unpack_var_ttl_3;
1168      curr_aggr->aggr_var3 = unpack_var_destIP_3;
1169  }
1170
1171      return 0;
1172 }

```

FIG. 11C

```

1101 struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
1102 argc, void * argv[]){
1103     struct count_pkts_fta* f;
1104
1105     if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta)))==0){
1106         return(0);
1107     }
1108     f->aggr_head = NULL;
1109     f->n_aggrs = 0;
1110     f->max_aggrs = 1;
1111
1112     f->f.stream_id=stream_id;
1113     f->f.priority=priority;
1114     f->f.alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
1115     f->f.free_fta=free_fta;
1116     f->f.control_fta=control_fta;
1117     f->f.accept_packet=accept_packet;
1118
1119     return (struct FTA *) f;
1120 }

```

FIG. 11D



```

1201 DEFINE{
1202   fta_name 'test_query';
1203 }
1204
1205 select hdr_length, max( str_find_substr(IPv4_header, 'bob') ),
1206        str_find_substr( min(IPv4_header) , 'bob')
1207 from IPV4 p
1208 where precedence > 5 and IPv4_header >
1209        str_find_substr(IPv4_data, 'host:*\\n')
1210 group by hdr_length

```

FIG. 12

```

1301 DEFINE{
1302   fta_name 'count_pkts';
1303   min_hdr_length 'int';
1304 }
1305
1306 select timestamp, hdr_length
1307 from IPV4 p
1308 where hdr_length > $min_hdr_length

```

FIG. 13

```

1401 #include "rts.h"
1402 #include "fta.h"
1403
1404
1405
1406 /*          The FTA references the following internal fcn's:
1407 */
1408
1409 struct count_pkts_fta{
1410     struct FTA f;
1411     int param_min_hdr_length;
1412 };
1413
1414 struct count_pkts_tuple{
1415     unsigned long long int tuple_var0;
1416     unsigned int tuple_var1;
1417 };
1418
1419 static void load_params(struct count_pkts_fta *t, int sz, void *value){
1420     int pos=0;
1421     int data_pos;
1422
1423     data_pos = sizeof( int );
1424     if(data_pos > sz) return;
1425
1426     t->param_min_hdr_length = *( (int *) ( (char *)value+pos) );
1427     pos += sizeof( int );
1428 }
1429
1430 static int free_fta(struct FTA *f){
1431     return 0;
1432 }
1433
1434 static int control_fta(struct FTA *f, int command, int sz, void *value){
1435     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
1436
1437     if(command == FTA_COMMAND_LOAD_PARAMS){
1438         load_params(t, sz, value);
1439     }
1440     return 0;
1441 }
1442
1443 static int accept_packet(struct FTA *f, struct packet *p){
1444     /*          Variables which are always needed          */
1445     int retval, tuple_size, tuple_pos;
1446     struct count_pkts_tuple *tuple;
1447     struct count_pkts_fta *t = (struct count_pkts_fta *) f;
1448
1449     /*          Variables for unpacking attributes          */
1450     unsigned int unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1451     unsigned long long int unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1452
1453     /*          Unpack the referenced fields          */
1454     retval = get_ipv4_hdr_length(p, &unpack_var_hdr_length_3);
1455     if(retval) return 0;
1456     retval = get_timestamp(p, &unpack_var_timestamp_3);
1457     if(retval) return 0;
1458
1459

```

FIG. 14A

```

1401  /*      Test the predicate      */
1402  if( !( ( unpack_var_hdr_length_3>t->param_min_hdr_length ) ) )
1403      return 0;
1404
1405  /*      Create and post the tuple      */
1406  tuple_size = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
1407  tuple = allocate_tuple(f,t->stream_id, tuple_size );
1408  if( tuple == NULL)
1409      return 0;
1410  tuple_pos = sizeof( struct count_pkts_tuple);
1411  tuple->tuple_var0 = unpack_var_timestamp_3;
1412  tuple->tuple_var1 = unpack_var_hdr_length_3;
1413  post_tuple(tuple);
1414
1415  return 0;
1416  }
1417
1418  struct FTA * count_pkts_fta_alloc(unsigned stream_id, unsigned priority, int
1419  command, int sz, void *value){
1420      struct count_pkts_fta* f;
1421
1422      if((f=fta_alloc(0,sizeof(struct count_pkts_fta)))==0){
1423          return(0);
1424      }
1425
1426      f->stream_id=stream_id;
1427      f->priority=priority;
1428      f->alloc_fta=count_pkts_fta_alloc;
1429      f->free_fta=free_fta;
1430      f->control_fta=control_fta;
1431      f->accept_packet=accept_packet;
1432
1433      load_params(f, sz, value);
1434
1435      return (struct FTA *) f;
1436  }

```

FIG. 14B